

## WHAT IS DUA?

Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA) provides temporary benefits to individuals whose employment or self-employment has been lost or interrupted as a **direct result** of a major disaster and who are not eligible for regular Unemployment Insurance (UI). "Direct result" means an immediate result of the major disaster itself and not the result of a longer chain of events caused or worsened by the disaster.

The U.S. Department of Labor oversees the DUA program and coordinates with the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) of the Department of Homeland Security, while state UI agencies administer DUA as agents of the federal government.

## RESOURCES

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

[www.doleta.gov](http://www.doleta.gov)



SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT  
OF EMPLOYMENT AND WORKFORCE

[www.dew.sc.gov](http://www.dew.sc.gov)

1-866-831-1724



SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF  
Employment and Workforce



## Disaster Unemployment Assistance

## What You Need To Know If You Become Unemployed Due To A Disaster

## WHAT IS A MAJOR DISASTER?

“Major Disaster” means any natural catastrophe (such as a hurricane, tornado, earthquake, snowstorm, flood, etc.) or other disasters (such as an explosion, natural gas leak, etc.) that result in a Presidential declaration of a disaster. A Presidential declaration is made when it is determined governmental assistance is needed for communities and individuals directly affected by the disaster.

## WHAT TRIGGERS DUA?

Based upon the request of a Governor, the President may declare a major disaster in the state. The declaration will define the areas affected by the disaster and may authorize DUA. Public announcements will be made in the disaster area advising that DUA is available, and how and when individuals can file for benefits.

## HOW LONG DO PAYMENTS LAST?

DUA benefits are generally paid for up to 26 weeks beginning with the first week following the date the major disaster began and ending with the 26th week following the date the major disaster is declared by the President.

## WHO CAN QUALIFY FOR DUA?

The individual has had a week of unemployment following the date the major disaster began; The individual is unable to reach his/her place of employment; The individual was scheduled to start work, and the job no longer exists, or the individual was unable to reach the job; The individual became the major support because the head of the household died as a direct result of the disaster; or The individual cannot work because of an injury caused as a direct result of the major disaster.

## WHAT ARE THE ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS?

To be eligible for DUA, individuals who meet one of the qualifying conditions above must also meet all the following requirements:

1. The individual is not eligible for regular UI;
2. The individual is unemployed as a direct result of the disaster;
3. The individual is able and available for work, unless injured as a direct result of the disaster.
4. The individual filed an application for DUA within 60 days of the date of the public announcement of the availability of DUA; and
5. The individual has not refused an offer of employment in a suitable position.

## WHAT PROOF OF EMPLOYMENT IS REQUIRED?

Proof (e.g., income tax return, bank statements, last pay stubs, work order, etc.) is required to substantiate employment or self-employment or to substantiate work that was to begin on or after the date of the disaster. If proof of employment cannot be provided at the time the claim is filed, individuals have 21 calendar days from the time the claim was filed to meet this requirement. Failure to submit this documentation within the 21 days will result in a denial of DUA, and any benefits already paid will be considered overpaid. Individuals are required to repay any benefits overpaid.

## WHEN AND WHERE TO FILE FOR DUA:

Applications for DUA must be filed within 60 days of the announcement of the availability of DUA in the state. Individuals must follow the instructions in the announcement and file for DUA based on the filing method used by the state (i.e., in-person, mail, telephone, or internet).

